

ASIAN JOURNAL OF ANDROLOGY

Information for Authors

GENERAL

The *Asian Journal of Andrology* is the official publication of the Asian Society of Andrology, and is sponsored by the Shanghai Institute of Materia Medica, Chinese Academy of Sciences. The Journal has been included in 11 international indexing systems, including BIOSIS, CAB Abstracts, CAB Health, Chemical Abstracts, CSCD, CSTPC, Current Contents/Clinical Medicine, EMBASE, Index Medicus, MEDLINE, PASCAL, Research Alert, and SCI Expanded. The Impact Factor is **1.737** and the Journal ranks third among international andrology journals.

The Journal invites concise reports of original research in all areas of andrology, both experimental and clinical, including modern, traditional and epidemiological studies, from any part of the world. Review articles will be published by invitation from the Editor-in-Chief, but mini-reviews (no more than 4 printed pages) based primarily on authors' own research on internationally important topics are accepted. Short communications and letters to the editor are also welcome.

Authors are requested to submit a covering letter indicating that their manuscript represents original unpublished material that has not been and will not be published elsewhere (if accepted). This restriction does not apply to results published as abstracts of communications, letters to the editor or as preliminary reports. By submitting a manuscript the authors warrant that they have obtained permission to use any copyrighted or previously published material. Authors must declare any financial support or relationships that may pose conflict of interest.

Copyright

The submission of a manuscript by authors implies that they automatically agree to assign exclusive copyright to the *Asian Journal of Andrology* if the manuscript is accepted for publication. The work should not be published elsewhere in any form without the written permission of the *Asian Journal of Andrology*. All rights of the articles published in the *Asian Journal of Andrology* are reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated or transmitted in any form or by any means (electronic, mechanical or otherwise) without permission from the *Asian Journal of Andrology*.

Ethics

Human experiments should be performed only in accordance with the ethical standards provided by the responsible committee of the institution and in accordance with the Declaration of Helsinki (as revised in Edinburgh 2000), available at <http://www.wma.net/e/policy/b3.htm>. Animal experiments should be in accordance with the instructions for the care and use provided by the institution at which the research was carried out.

All investigations on human subjects must include a statement that the subject gave informed consent. Patient anonymity should be preserved. Photographs need to be cropped sufficiently to prevent human subjects being recognized (or an eye bar should be used).

Short communications

Short communications not exceeding two printed pages, including title, author affiliations, references, and one figure or table, are acceptable for rapid publication if requested by the authors.

Letters to the editor

Criticisms or comments of less than 500 words and five references are welcome. Preference is given to letters related to articles published in the *Asian Journal of Andrology*.

MANUSCRIPT CONTENTS

Authors

All authors should have participated sufficiently in the work to take public responsibility for the content. Written approval signed by all authors should be presented with the manuscript.

Manuscript

The text should be double spaced and have wide margins. The manuscript should be arranged in the following order: (1) Title page, (2) Keywords, (3) Abstract, (4) Corresponding author, (5) Acknowledgments, (6) Introduction, (7) Materials and methods, (8) Results, (9) Discussion, (10) References, (11) Tables, (12) Figure legends, (13) Figures. Manuscripts are not insured against loss or damage.

Number the headings in decimal pattern: 1, 1.1, 1.1.1 *etc.* Please indicate both the page and line numbers in your manuscripts to facilitate reviewing.

Authors should consult a recent issue of the *Asian Journal of Andrology* to familiarize themselves with the general layout and various elements within an article.

Title page

The title page should contain, on separate lines, the title of the manuscript, a running title of no more than 40 letters, the name(s) and affiliation (s) of the author(s), and the mailing address, telephone and fax numbers, and e-mail address of the corresponding author. The title must be informative, specific, and concise. Serialization of articles into parts is not permitted; such articles may be submitted independently with self-sufficient titles.

Keywords and Abstract

Provide 3–10 keywords or phrases for indexing purposes, using terms from the latest US National Library of Medicine's Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) browser list at (<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/meshhome.html>). If appropriate MeSH terms are not available, other suitable terms may be used. Full-length submissions should include an abstract of up to 250 words in structured form, consisting of an Aim, Methods, Results, and Conclusion.

Main text

The text should include the following sections: The **Introduction** summarizes the rationale, provides a concise research background (not an exhaustive review) and states in one sentence the objective of the study. Do not include any results or the conclusions of the study. The **Materials and methods** provide technical information about the study. Do not describe methodological details that have been published previously. Specifications (including the manufacturer, city, and the country) should be given for the main drugs, chemicals, and instruments. Indicate the statistical methods used and identify statistical significance using superscripts (a, b, and c) following the data ($^aP > 0.05$, $^bP < 0.05$, $^cP < 0.01$). The **Results** are the findings, using SI units. In a sample, the number of effective digits is determined by the variation within the sample, that is, one-third of the standard deviation. Digits may be separated into groups of three by a small space. The **Discussion** deals with the interpretation of the results and their comparison with those of other studies. Do not repeat the results, do not review the literature, do not repeat textbook knowledge and do not cite references that do not have a close relationship with the present result. End with a brief conclusion linking back to the aim of the study.

Abbreviations

The use of abbreviations, except for units of measure, is discouraged. At the first appearance in the abstract and the text, abbreviations should be preceded by words for which they stand.

Tables

Information for Authors

Tables must be concise and cited consecutively using Arabic numerals in the text (Table 1, Table 2, *etc.*). Each table should be typed on a separate sheet. The title of the table should clearly indicate the nature of the contents and sufficient detail should be included in the footnote to facilitate interpretation without reference to the text. Use horizontal rules only.

Figures

Figures (photographs, drawings, diagrams and charts) should be clear, easily legible and cited consecutively using Arabic numerals in the text (Figure 1, Figure 2, *etc.*). Please supply figures 1.5 to 2 times the size at which they will be finally reproduced. For line work, submit black-ink drawings of professional quality. Micrographs or other glossy photographs must be of the highest quality. Use standard symbols: ○, ●, ×, □, ■, △, ▲. Freehand or typewritten lettering is unacceptable. If a figure comprises more than one glossy photograph, these should be assembled unmounted in one envelope and should be marked A, B, C, *etc.* Figure legends should be typed on a separate sheet. Legends should contain sufficient detail to permit figure interpretation without reference to the text. Scale markers should be indicated in the photographs. All figures should be lightly labeled with a soft pencil on the back to indicate the figure number, top margin and the corresponding author. Color plates are also welcome. Color cover illustrations will be chosen from an article appearing in the current issue with extra publication charge (USD400 per cover). The choice of cover art illustration will be made by the Editor.

References

The Journal advocates the citation of new papers; old references are better replaced with updated ones. The authors are responsible for the correctness of references. References are numbered consecutively in the order in which they appear in the text. Citations should be labeled with square brackets and should appear in front of the period or comma at the end of the sentence/clause. All references should be cited.

Unpublished data, personal communications, abstracts at meetings and manuscripts submitted for publication are not acceptable as references. Information from such sources may be cited in the text with the sources given in parentheses. References should be listed in numerical order in the Reference section. Journal titles should be abbreviated according to the list of Journals Indexed in Index Medicus or MEDLINE (www.nlm.nih.gov). Please note that no periods are used after the authors' initials or journal abbreviations. A period is used at the end of each reference. The type and punctuation of references is consistent with the *Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals* of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (<http://www.ICMJE.org>). Some examples follow.

Journal article up to six authors (list all authors):

Kihara K, Sato K, Ando M, Sato T, Oshima H. Ability of lumbar splanchnic nerves and inability of thoracic nerves to generate seminal emission in dogs. *J Urol* 1992; 147: 260-3.

Journal article more than six authors (list first six and add *et al.*):

Nantel F, Monaco L, Foulkes NS, Masquillier D, Le Meur M, Henriksen K, *et al.* Spermiogenesis deficiency and germ cell apoptosis in CREM-mutant mice. *Nature* 1996; 380: 169-72.

Book:

Armitage P. *Statistical Methods in Medical Research*. Oxford: Blackwell Scientific Publishers; 1971. p239.

Chapter in a book:

Morley JE, Kaiser FE, Jonson LE. Male sexual function. In: Cassel CK, Riesenber DE, Sorensen LB, Walsh JR, editors. *Geriatric Medicine*. New York: Springer-Verlag; 1990. p256-70.

Acknowledgments

Authors should obtain written permission for everyone acknowledged by name, since readers may infer their endorsement of the paper and its conclusions.

PUBLICATION PROCESS

Submission information

Manuscripts should be submitted online at <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/aja>.

For assistance please contact **Asian Journal of Andrology Editorial Office, Room 404, Building 31B, 319 Yueyang Rd, Shanghai 200031, China**. (Chinese authors can use: 200031 上海市岳阳路319号31B座404室,《亚洲男科学杂志》编辑部) Tel: +86-21-5492 2824, Fax: +86-21-5492 2825, E-mail: aja@sibs.ac.cn

Submission should be uploaded as Word or rich text format (rtf) documents. Low-resolution figures should be uploaded for the review process, but authors will be asked to submit high-resolution images upon acceptance of the article.

Authors may suggest that specific individuals be or not be involved as reviewers, but the *Asian Journal of Andrology* reserves the right of final selection. Upon the receipt of the manuscript the *Asian Journal of Andrology* will immediately assign a code number, which must be cited in subsequent correspondence. All manuscripts are subject to editorial modifications.

Manuscripts are double-blind peer reviewed by at least two anonymous reviewers and the Editor. Final acceptance or rejection rests with the Editorial Board, who reserve the right to refuse any material for publication.

Proofs and reprints

The corresponding author will receive proofs, which should be corrected and returned within 7 days of receipt. The author is responsible for proofreading the manuscript. The publisher is not responsible for any errors not marked by the author on the proof. Reprints may be ordered on the reprint order form, which will accompany the proofs.

Costs

Each manuscript submitted should be accompanied by a manuscript-handling fee of USD40. The cost of a limited number of black and white illustrations is borne by the Journal. The cost for color photographs (USD200 per page) is borne by the authors. A charge of USD55 per printed page will be levied on all manuscripts accepted for publication.

Rejected manuscripts

Manuscripts that are not accepted for publication will not be returned to authors. Thus authors are kindly advised to keep copies (including pictures and tables) for themselves.

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION

Subscribers in China may purchase subscriptions from the Local Post Office (Code No. 4-648) or *Asian Journal of Andrology* Editorial Office Building 31B, 319 Yueyang Rd. Shanghai 200031, China
Tel: +86-21-5492-2824, Fax: +86-21-5492-2825
E-mail: aja@sibs.ac.cn; aja@mail.shcnc.ac.cn

For subscribers outside China, please contact:
Blackwell Publishing Asia Pty Ltd.
PO Box 378, Carlton South
Victoria 3053
Australia
Tel: +61-3-8359-1011, Fax: +61-3-8359-1120
E-mail: subs@blackwellpublishingasia.com